

BUILDING FROM THE COMMUNITY UP

A Case Study on Developing a Community-Based Response to Support Trafficked Youth in the Chattanooga Region

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WillowBend Farms

CHATTANOOGA/HAMILTON COUNTY TN-based direct service provider utilizing survivor-informed, research-based programming to support adult and youth survivors of trafficking in accessing comprehensive services and attaining long-term healing and success. Works on supply and demand sides of trafficking with

focuses on prevention and collaboration.



Dr. Carol B. Berz Family Justice Center

CHATTANOOGA/HAMILTON COUNTY TN-based community-based center with 8+ co-located service providers. Focused on supporting families who have experienced DV/IPV, trafficking or elder abuse. All services are free and provided in an environment premised in trauma-informed, collaborative

approaches.

Uplift Strategies

Uplift Strategies LLC

NATIONAL

National consulting firm focused on partnering with communities in transforming the landscape in which trafficking survivors access resources and services, to prevent vulnerabilities to and experiences of exploitation and promote holistic responses through public policy reform, coalition building

and research.



CONTEXTUALIZING AMBER & DESTINY'S AND JAMIE & AUDREY'S STORIES

- They are any individual or family who have or racial or SOGIE-based violence.
- "What Would You Do" is not only empathy-building and solution-oriented, it reveals the layering-effect of risk factors and vulnerabilities. Highlights how often systems become the default in responding to conditions and experiences that could be better interrupted or prevented through CB-solutions.

- experiences of housing instability, interpersonal
- violence, economic insecurity, lack of healthy
- social connection & support, community harm,

SYSTEM RESPONSES TO CST (IN NON-CAREGIVER CASES)





TRADITIONAL

maltreatment investigations dependency proceedings delinquency CHINS

UNINVOLVED

non-responsive seen as a LE/criminal court issue, shifts focus to JJ for response



ADAPTED

recognizes CST as a unique form of childhood harm alternative responses



CHALLENGES: CHILD WELFARE



DISPARITIES IN CSEC EXPERIENCES & SYSTEMS

CSEC

- King Co, WA: <u>52%</u> of all identified CST victims are Black, 84% are female; Black girls compromise only **<u>1.1%</u>** of King Co's general population.
- Louisiana: <u>49%</u> of sex trafficking victims are Ο Black girls; Black girls compromise only **<u>19%</u>** of youth population.
- **Chattanooga**: **58%** of identified CST 0 victims are Black; Black population (youth & adults) is **27%**.



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Child Welfare & Juvenile Justice

52% of all Black children in the U.S. have been subjected to a CPS investigation. **10%** of Black children will be separated from their caregivers & placed in foster care; almost 25% of Black youth in foster care experience homelessness upon aging

American Indian youth are <u>**1.5** times</u> more likely, and Black youth were **<u>2.4** times</u> more likely to be arrested than White youth.

WHAT'S THE SOLUTION?

COMMUNITY-BASED SERVICE

RESPONSES

THE CASE FOR COMMUNITY-BASED SERVICE RESPONSES

Cost effective

Culturally specific

Strengths based

Sustainable

Reduces risk and burden for CW

Centered on needs of child, family, & community

Addresses conditions

Intersectional

Healing

CHATTANOOGA

PILOT

PROJECT

GOAL

- Increase positive outcomes and
- decreases costs for impacted children
- & families, systems, and the
- community by addressing
- vulnerabilities to experiences of
- exploitation through a network of
- funded, coordinated, and accessible
- community-based services, shifting
- the default response from systems
- back into the community.
- BACKGROUND • PROJECT ELEMENTS • TIMELINE & FUNDING • OUTCOMES & NEXT STEPS

HOW THIS ALL HAPPENED...





Hamilton County Family Justice Center's Approach

FJC believes that organizations that lead with vision see

themselves as advocate and neighbors first and service

Launched the Coordinated Community Response to SADV, including trafficking.

Determined survivor's priority needs

Housing, access to justice, transportation, affordable childcare, quality mental health support.

Decrease SADV, increase trainings, increase

prosecutions, increase evaluation capacity & data

collection, increase evidence-supported prevention

strategies, decrease risk factors & increase protective



ONE VOICE COLLECTIVE VISION

One Voice Collective's vision is to facilitate coordinated community response through training, task force response efforts, community prevention awareness and education, and to create a continuum of care for survivors with integrity and standards.

1

Multi-Disciplinary Team of a Human Trafficking Task Force for the Community

2

Empowering Agencies Who Wish to Join the Fight Against Human Trafficking

4

Prevention, Education and Awareness in the Community

5

Roundtable Meetings

3 Effective Continuum of Care

BACKGROUND & PROJECT PARTNERS

Majority of services provided to survivors has

historically been through criminal & juvenile justice and child welfare.

- Legislative foundation had been laid to ensure minimum protections for survivors & funding to CBOs.
- Chattanooga has an abundance of CBOs & resources but few were being mobilized.
- One Voice Collective formed in 2022 and grew out of the Family Justice Center; goal of strengthening a coordinated, community-based response to trafficking.
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COMMITTEE HIGHLIGHTS SINCE MARCH 2024

1. Collaboration Committee: Resource guide and continued buildout of the coordination of services and collaboration model in progress

- 2. One Voice Collective: Certified training initiative through One Voice in development
- 3. Awareness Committee: City wide awareness campaign in design and assessment of options

4. Cultural Sensitivity: Database and criteria for integrating language assistance into service provision effectively being created

5. Law Enforcement and Prosecution: Working group created for confidential considerations









STRENGTHS

- Trainings/education
- Trauma informed care
- Call to action
- Compassion
- Survivor leadership
- Google translate: access to translation services
- Assistance with immigration services

WEAKNESSES & **OPPORTUNITIES**

- Labor trafficking
- Education identification
- Trauma informed care
- Time and compassion
- Survivor leadership
- Prevention/awareness
- Hiring bilingual staff
- Affordable mental health treatment
- Assistance with immigration services
- Collaborating/coordinating services
- Compiling community resources – can we/how?
- Visibility in the community to build rapport
- Receptivity of audience/clients/first responders

MEETING RECAPS

THREATS

- Cultural/language barriers
- Disabilities
- Assistance with immigration services
- Services for youth including housing
- Services for family units
- Legislative limits on housing/treating children

IDEAS FOR DISCUSSION

- Train school social workers
- successful/effective

GOALS FOR AREAS OF FOCUS 2024

- 1 Education/awareness/identification/
- prevention/visibility
 - Billboards
 - Events
 - PSA
- 2 Bilingual/cultural sensitivity
 - Hiring bilingual staff
 - Build/strengthen cultural competency
- 3 Collaboration and coordinating services
 - Develop resource database

• Ted talk type thing for the middle and high schools cybersecurity, sextortion

• Invite community/organization leaders to CTAC to speak to what would be culturally



ONE VOICE COLLECTIVE OBJECTIVES

OBJECTIVE 1 One Voice Certified Training	OBJECTIVE 2 Raise awareness and change public perception	OBJECTIVE 3 Collaboration and coordination of services	OBJECTIVE 4 Cultural sensitivity
Number of trained establishments who utilize awareness materials	Number of trainings and events	Number of agencies participating in coordinated services	Number of agencies trained
Number of establishments participating in peer groups	Number of individuals participating and agencies changed	Number of services provided	Number of marginalized populations receiving accessible services
Engagement in the community by those certified	Pre and post-survey responses to training	Attendance at CTAC meetings	Time between identification and services received

PROJECT TIMELINE



Key Considerations: Scalability to rural communities, Youth engagement

2025 Develop CBresponse protocol

2025 Listening sessions to understand youth/ family experiences

2025-26 Collect outcomes data; adjust protocol to account for LEE feedback & outcomes measurements



2025 Roadmap Report

Community-Based Responses as the Next Step in Anti-Trafficking Reforms



REPORT

Community-Based Responses as the Next Step in Anti-**Trafficking Reforms**

This report examines opportunities to interrupt entry points into systems and strengthen the provision and accessibility of community-based services for children and youth at risk of, or impacted by, trafficking, providing guidance on:

2025 ROADMAP



Remember Amber/Destiny and Jamie/Audrey? Take a moment to think about what resources there are in your community, that if provided, could have shifted their trajectories? What resources might your community need?





spiritual community

advocates

CACs

formal systems (if child already involved) survivor mentors



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